Lesson 1

**Spelling rules**

**1.** **E** harfi so’z oxirida kelsa o’qilmaydi.

-make,cake,snake,apple,accelerate

**2.** Ikkita **e** yonma-yon kelsa ,cho’ziq **i** deb o’qiladi.

-bee,sheep,see,meet,need,feel

**3.** **C** harfi esa ba’zan **S** ba’zan esa **K** deb o’qiladi.Agar **C** harfidan keyin unlilardan **e,i,y** u holda s o’qiymiz.

-cinema,city,celebrate,cycle

Agar **c** harfidan keyin undoshlar va **a,o,u** unlilari kelsa **K** deb o’qiladi.

-cat,cup,coffee,car,claim,calm

**4.** **Q** harfidan keyin **u** harfi kelsa ikkisi birga **kv** degan tovushni beradi.

-queen,question,quickly,quit

**5.** Agar **g** harfi **e,i,y** harflari bilan kelsa ko’p hollarda **j** deb o’qiladi.

-general,gender,gym

**Exception:**girl,gift,give,gear

6. Agar “ g “ harfi o, u, a va barcha undosh xarflardan keyin kelsa “g” oqiladi.

Go, gate,grow,gloom…

**7.** Agar so’zlarda **wr** harflari yonma-yon kelsa **w** o’qilmaydi.

-write,wrong,wrist,wrote

**8.** Agar so’zlarda **kn** harf birikmasi bo’lsa bu holda **k** tushib qolib **n** deb o’qiladi.

-knife,know,knee,knew

**9.** Agar so’zlarda **ph** harf birikmasi kelsa u **f** deb o’qiladi.

-phone,photo,phrase,physical

10. tion/sion birlashmasi ko’pincha “shn” o’qiladi.

Translation, destination, decision …

Sentence

(gap)

**Gapni tuzishga kerakli bo’lgan vositalar!**

1.Pronouns(olmoshlar)

Pronoun(olmoshlar)

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Subject Pronoun | Object Pronoun |  |  |
| I-men | Me-meni,menga | Mine-meniki | My-mening |
| He-u(o’g’il) | Him-uni,unga | His-uniki | His-uning |
| She-u(qiz) | Her-uni,unga | Hers-uniki | Her-uning |
| It-u | It-uni,unga | Its-uniki | Its-uning |
| You-sen,sizlar | You-seni,senga,sizlarga | Yours-seniki | Your-sening |
| We-biz | Us-bizni,bizga | Ours-bizniki | Our-bizning |
| They-ular | Them-ularni,ularga | Theirs-ularniki | Their-ularning |
|  |  |  |  |

**Gap**

1.Holat gapi-**gapda fe'l ya'ni harakat bo'lmaydi.**

**-U yahshi bola. Mening mashinam qimmat.**

**-Ularda qiziqarli kitoblar bor. Akamning bitta og’li bor.**

**-Xonada o’quvchilar bor. Kochada mashinalar ko’p.**

2.Harakat gapi-**gapda fe'l ya'ni harakat bo'ladi**

**-U har kuni ertalab yuguradi. Kecha toshkentga bordik.**

**-Biz dars o’tayapmiz. Keyingi hafta futbol oynaymiz.**

**Holat gap**

**1.**To be

**2.**There is/are-bor

**3.**Have/has-bor

**To be**

**To be mavzusining ishlatilish holatlari.**

**1.kimni kimligini (U oq’uvchi,Anvar uning akasi)**

**2.nimani nimaligini(bu qalam,u doska)**

**3.kim qandayligini(Sardor aqilli bola,u dangasa)**

**4.nima qandayligini(ruchka qizil,bu bino eski)**

**5.kim qayerdaligini(O’quvchilar xonada,men uydaman)**

**6.nima qayerdaligini(kitoblar stol ustida,daftar sumkada)**

-U student. Mening otam shifokor.

-Malta bu oroldir. Anavilar mening kitoblarim.

-Asalning ukasi maktabda. Do’stlarim kafeda.

-Ruchka stol ustida. Efil minorasi Parijda.

-Shaxloning ukasi aqilli. Abror judayam dangasa.

-Uning telefoni yangi. Mening mashinam qimmat

**To be** ning 3 ta zamon shakli mavjud.

**Hozirgi zamon: am/is/are**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I am | You are | We are | They are |
| He is | She is | It is |  |

**O’tgan zamon:was/were**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I was | You were | We were | They were |
| He was | She was | It was |  |

**Kelasi zamon:will be**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| I will be | You will be | We will be | They will be |
| He will be | She will be | It will be |  |

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Tenses** | **Past** | **Present** | **Future** |
| Darak:  **S+to be+O+P+T** | **S+was/were+O+P+T**  **-They were at home yesterday** | **S+am/is/are+O+P+T**  **-The weather is cool today** | **S+will be+O+P+T**  **-My brother will be 20 next month** |
| So’roq:  **To be+S+O+P+T?** | **Was/were+S+O+P+T?**  **-Were they at home yesterday?** | **Am/is/are+S+O+P+T?**  **-Is the weather cool today?** | **Will+S+be+O+P+T?**  **-Will my brother be 20 next month?** |
| Inkor:  **S+to be+not+O+P+T** | **S+was/were+not+O+P+T**  **-I was not at home yesterday** | **S+am/is/are+not+O+P+T**  **-The weather is not cool today** | **S+will+not+be+O+P+T**  **-My brother will not be 20 next month** |